

Table 8.25: Per Person All-cause Direct Costs (annual mean) for Adults with Other and Unspecified Disorders of the Back*, Overall and by Demographic Characteristics, United States, 2008 - 2014

<u>Demographic Characteristics</u>	<u>Number of Respondents</u>		<u>All-cause Direct Costs</u>		
	<u>Sample Size</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in 1000s)</u>	<u>Per Person (Mean)</u>	<u>Standard Error (±)</u>	<u>Aggregate (in billions)</u>
Total Population	12,482	19,437	\$8,622	\$223	\$167.6
Age					
18-44	197	6,946	\$4,380	\$197	\$30.4
45-64	5,166	8,018	\$9,607	\$429	\$77.0
65 & Over	2,491	4,473	\$13,443	\$475	\$60.1
Gender					
Female	6,960	10,350	\$9,437	\$297	\$97.7
Male	5,522	9,087	\$7,694	\$301	\$69.9
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	6,772	14,514	\$9,244	\$298	\$134.2
Black, Non-Hispanic	2,099	1,734	\$8,255	\$568	\$14.3
Hispanic	2,591	2,071	\$5,922	\$511	\$12.3
Other, Non-Hispanic	1,020	1,119	\$6,116	\$592	\$6.8
Education [1]					
Less than High School	2,412	2,494	\$8,196	\$436	\$20.4
High School	3,681	5,624	\$8,508	\$360	\$47.9
Some College	3,257	5,242	\$8,869	\$455	\$46.5
College Graduate	1,883	3,605	\$8,310	\$658	\$30.0
Graduate School	1,176	2,389	\$9,306	\$559	\$22.2
Marital status [2]					
Never Married	2,590	3,652	\$5,673	\$352	\$20.7
Married or w/Partner	6,648	11,051	\$8,595	\$333	\$95.0
Divorced-Widowed-Separated	3,244	4,733	\$10,961	\$451	\$51.9
Insurance					
Any Private	7,107	12,784	\$8,583	\$298	\$109.7
Public Only	3,729	4,703	\$11,173	\$414	\$52.5
None	1,646	1,949	\$2,724	\$283	\$5.3
Region					
Northeast	2,127	3,547	\$9,193	\$615	\$32.6
Midwest	2,812	4,817	\$8,500	\$384	\$40.9
South	3,951	6,046	\$8,633	\$404	\$52.2
West	3,541	4,942	\$8,190	\$369	\$40.5
Any limitation in IADLs, ADLs, functioning, work, housework, school, vision or hearing [3]					
	5,883	9,130	\$13,191	\$386	\$120.4
Any limitation in work, housework, or school activities					
	3,476	5,137	\$16,539	\$603	\$85.0

* ICD-9-CM 724.

[1] Education status for individuals < 18 was set to the highest level in the household.

[2] Marital status for individuals < 18 were set hierarchically by household to married, div/widowed/separated, and never married.

[3] IADL, Instrumental Activities of Daily Living; ADL, Activities of Daily Living

Source: Medical Expenditures Panel Survey (MEPS), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2008-2014. SAS Source: 015Table8_allcause_stratified.sas.